

UNIT 4 DZ

1

8	4
10                                  2	7
6                                  1	9
3	5

2

- 2 F earth
- 3 T
- 4 T
- 5 F thousand
- 6 F most of the Earth's surface
- 7 F insects
- 8 T
- 9 T

3

- |                                 |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| horns: goat, ox, cow            | claws: cat, parrot       |
| tails: elephant, dog, horse     | fins: fish, shark, whale |
| shells: turtle, snail           | paws: bear, tiger, cat   |
| feathers: peacock, swallow, hen | snouts: dog, cat, tiger  |
| fur: bear, tiger, lion, cat     | scales: snake, crocodile |
| wool: sheep, llama              | whiskers: cat, tiger     |
| trunks: elephant, anteater      | wings: bird, parrot      |

4

MAMMALS	REPTILES	BIRDS	AMPHIBIANS	FISH	ARTHROPODS
squirrel	chameleon	toucan	salamander	angelfish	dragon fly
bear	snake	owl	frog	seahorse	spider
bat	turtle	parrot	newt	goldfish	mosquito
dolphin	lizard	ostrich	toad	tuna	ladybird

5

Which of these...	medved	kuščar	ptič	žaba	riba	metulj
...live on land and in water?				✓		✓

...have dry skin and scales?		✓				
...are warm-blooded?	✓					
...hatch from eggs?		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
...have a segmented body?						✓
...don't have ears?		✓	✓			
...have skin covered in hair?	✓					
...have a body covered in scales?		✓			✓	
...breathe using gills?					✓	
...have four or no legs?		✓		✓		
...drink their mother's milk?	✓					

6

nature, healthy, danger, care, save, learn, feed, eat, work, cages

7a

Llama: 1, 3, 4, 6

Piranha: 2, 5, 7, 8

7b

	Llama	Piranha
How big is it?	A shoulder height of 0.9–1.2m.	15–60cm long.
What colour is it?	White, grey, brown or black.	Yellow, grey, blue, red, black.
What does it eat?	Grass, herbs and other plants.	Insects, fish, worms, seeds, fruit and plants.
What is it like?	Intelligent.	Dangerous.
What's special about it?	Spits, is used to guard sheep.	When a tooth falls out, a new one grows.

8

forests, human laughter, insects, worms, small reptiles (snakes), black, white;

rainforests, croaking sound, 50cm long, fruits, bird eggs, insects and tree frogs, colourful;

near shallow water, small animals, black and white, 320cm, croak

9

Let's call her.  
Let's watch TV.  
Let's close the window.  
Let's go swimming.  
Let's take a taxi.  
Let's have some pizza.  
Let's ask Tom.

10

Shall I wash the car?  
Shall I take the dog for a walk?  
Shall I clean the house?  
Shall I water the flowers?  
Shall I feed the fish?

11

Lily: Shall we go to the history museum in town?  
Lucy: No, I don't feel like looking at old things today.  
Lily: Right. Let's go to the park and look at the birds, then.  
Lucy: No, let's not. Everything is wet because of the rain.  
Lily: OK. Why don't we go to the river bank and feed the swans?  
Lucy: No. I don't like swans and they don't like me. I know! Let's phone Robbie.  
Lily: No.  
Lucy: Lily!!!  
Lily: Alright, I'm just kidding. Let's phone him.

12

1 F, 2 F, 3 T, 4 T, 5 F, 6 T, 7 T, 8 , 9 T, 10 T

13

don't, don't, don't, must, mustn't, can, don't, don't, can, mustn't, mustn't, can, can't

14

You can take your pet for a walk.  
You can't unleash your dog.  
You must clean after your pet.  
You mustn't break tree branches.  
Kids mustn't climb trees.  
You must clean up your mess.  
You mustn't write on trees.  
You mustn't make open fire.  
You mustn't play loud music.  
You can't fish in a park.  
You can't ride a motorbike in a park.

15

Listi – leaves; cvet – flower, plod – fruit, steblo – stem, semena – seeds, korenine – roots

16

poisonous – not safe to eat

healing – making healthy or well again

healthy – not sick or injured; well

oxygen – a chemical that is found in the air, that has no colour, taste, or smell, and that is necessary for life

breathe – to move air into and out of your lungs : to inhale and exhale

fruit – a usually sweet food (such as a blueberry, orange, or apple) that grows on a tree or bush

plant – a living thing that grows in the ground, usually has leaves or flowers, and needs sun and water to survive

carnivorous – feeding on animal meat

shelter – a place that provides food and protection for people or animals that need help

17a

oak, pheasant, acorn, deer, gravity, landslide, lichen, pigeon, badger

17b

organisms, height, winter, pull, important, clean, people, animals, pigeons, attack, protect

17c

Roots. Gravity. 2,000 litres. 115 kg. They give them shelter and food. Acorns./Food. Insects. They send chemicals in the air.

18

2 museum – animals don't live in museums

3 globe – not part of nature

4 elephant – wild animal

5 radish – a plant, not a part of it

6 Internet – not an object

19a

mammal \_\_\_\_\_

poisonous \_\_\_\_\_

skin \_\_\_\_\_

fin \_\_\_\_\_

reptile \_\_\_\_\_

seed \_\_\_\_\_

stem \_\_\_\_\_

leaf \_\_\_\_\_

scale \_\_\_\_\_

flower \_\_\_\_\_

root \_\_\_\_\_

fruit \_\_\_\_\_

bird \_\_\_\_\_

healing \_\_\_\_\_

oxygen \_\_\_\_\_

gills \_\_\_\_\_

amphibian \_\_\_\_\_

tail \_\_\_\_\_

19b

ANIMALS	PLANTS
mammal	leaf
reptile	flower
bird	stem
amphibian	seed
skin	root
scale	fruit
gills	poisonous
fin	healing
tail	oxygene

20a

2 In spite of its size, it's very active.	1 They are smaller than a grain of rice.	5 Their stems are up to 8 metres long and the leaves lie flat on the water's surface.
6 It is a parasitic plant, with no visible leaves, roots, or stem, and it stinks badly.	4 When in danger, they hide their real head between their forelegs and show their enemies the false head.	3 Its heartbeat can be detected from two miles away.

20b

Victoria amazonica, wolffia, rafflesia arnoldii, pygmy jerboa, blue whale, a thorny devil,

20c

	SMALLEST	MEDIUM	LARGEST
ANIMALS	Pygmy jerboa	Thorny devil	Blue whale
PLANTS	wolffia	Rafflesia arnoldii	Victoria amazonica

21a

plant a tree	dig a hole	put a tree in the soil	water a tree
plant daisies	rake leaves	pick up garbage	wear gloves
hold a garbage bag	throw a plastic bottle in garbage bag		mend the fence
paint the fence	sweep around the house		build a sand castle
clean the windows	cut the grass	bring some juice	hold a tray with
biscuits			

21b

is digging    is putting    is watering    are planting    is raking    are picking

is wearing    is holding    is throwing    is sweeping    is cutting    is building  
is mending    is painting    is                is holding

22

tornado, parents, tips, start, dirty, hang, schoolbag, rubbish, plants, furniture, anything, something, another

23

is        isn't                is    is        isn't    is        is        is        is        are    am    am  
are    am                are

24

1 No, I'm not.                2 No, he/she isn't.                3 No, he/she isn't.                4 Yes, they are.  
5 Yes, I am.                6 Yes, it is.                7 No, he/she isn't.                8 Yes, I am.  
9 Yes, I do./No, I don't.                10 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't./ I don't know.  
11 Yes, it is.                12 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.

26

2 She isn't wearing blue jeans.                3 It isn't raining.  
4 Nobody's knocking.                5 Sue isn't drying her hair.  
6 I'm not waiting a text message.                7 They aren't going to work.  
8 You aren't looking fine                9 I'm not having a drink.

27

1 Is she wearing a coat?                2 Is Bob talking to his mother?  
3 Is the cat chasing a mouse?                4 Are the neighbours having a fight?  
5 Is Sharon going shopping?                6 Are Liz and Ted going away for the weekend?  
7 Is neighbour's dog Rex barking?

28

1 Where are you going?                2 What are you doing?  
3 Why is the train stopping?                4 When are you coming home?  
5 Why is it raining again?                6 What games are those boys playing?  
7 Who is playing loud music?

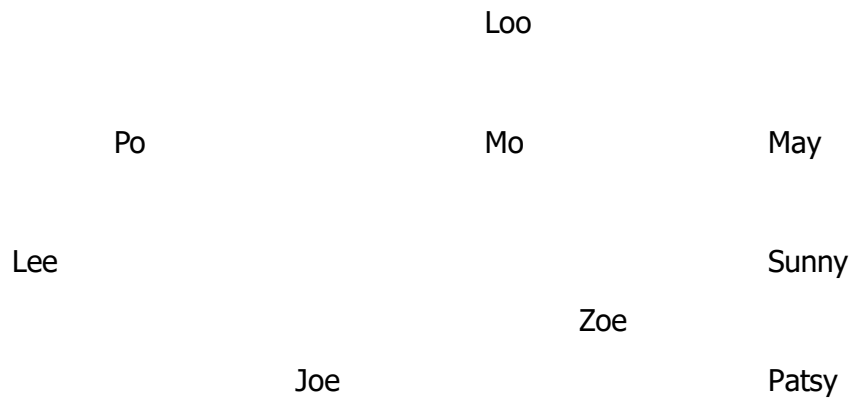
29

Mo is hanging down from the tree.  
Loo is eating a huge banana.  
Lee is chasing Joe.  
Joe is running away from Lee.  
May is scratching her back.

Zoe is looking at children.

Patsy is trying to steal some peanuts from the zookeeper's pocket.

Sunny is drinking Sola Cola.



30

- 1 What is John watching?
- 2 What is the dog chewing?
- 3 Who is George talking to?
- 4 Where are your cousins moving?
- 5 When is Lily leaving?
- 6 Why are they laughing?
- 7 What is John looking for?
- 8 Which board games are you playing?
- 9 Whose sweater are you wearing?
- 10 Who is Sue listening to?

31

<u>Mum is bringing food.</u>	Mr and Mrs Jones are dancing.
Grandpa is looking for more food.	Grandma is sleeping.
Kids are watching a thriller.	Jenny is sneaking out and Dave is waiting for her.
Fluffy is catching Tweet.	Aunt Sid is making a phone call.
Rex is stealing steaks.	Uncle Sam and Auntie Sara are telling jokes and laughing.
Derek is playing loud music.	Mr Jackson is pulling his hair and Mrs Jackson is calling the police.

32

Dad is reading a book. <u>Dad isn't reading a book.</u> He's cooking spaghetti.	The men are swimming. The men aren't swimming. They are climbing a mountain.
Mum is cleaning the house. Mum isn't cleaning the house. She is washing up.	The children are running. The children aren't running. They are playing cards.
Granny is watering the flowers. Granny isn't watering the flowers. She is reading the newspaper.	Jack is taking pictures. Jack isn't taking pictures. He is singing.

33

- 1 The astronaut is repairing the spaceship.
- 2 Where are you going?
- 3 Ted is running after the bus.
- 4 Why is little Johnny crying?
- 5 Who is the girl standing at the door?
- 6 We are not studying for our test.
- 7 What is that big black dog in the garden eating?

34

- |                                  |                                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 What is he watching?           | 2 What is the dog chewing?          |
| 3 Who is George talking to?      | 4 Where are your cousins moving to? |
| 5 When is Lili leaving?          | 6 What are they talking about?      |
| 7 How is Jane playing the piano? |                                     |

35a

- |           |                   |                |             |
|-----------|-------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1 driver  | 2 maintenance man | 3 zookeeper    | 4 secretary |
| 5 manager | 6 shop assistant  | 7 veterinarian |             |

35b

- |            |       |                |               |        |       |
|------------|-------|----------------|---------------|--------|-------|
| feed       | clean | don't sell     | doesn't clean | checks | gives |
| helps      | makes | doesn't repair | repair        | change | check |
| don't type |       |                |               |        |       |

35c



The secretary is typing. The driver is driving home. The zookeeper is petting a tiger. The veterinarian is reading. The maintenance man is painting the fence. The manager is talking on the phone. The shop assistant is selling a toy penguin.

36

Cheetahs run fast. (sleep) <u>But this cheetah isn't running.</u> <u>It's sleeping.</u>	Sue sings well. She's not singing now. She's playing the guitar.	Bob and Jane work hard. They are not working now. They are dancing.
Tigers roar. This tiger isn't roaring now. It's yawning.	Monkeys eat bananas. This monkey isn't eating a banana. It's watching TV.	Hippos sleep a lot. This hippo isn't sleeping. It's swimming.
I study a lot. I'm not studying now. I'm talking on the phone.	They usually walk. They are not walking now. They are taking a bus.	The sun often shines in July. The sun isn't shining now. It is raining.

37

- |                      |                        |                      |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 have / am having   | 2 sleeps / is sleeping | 3 go / are going     |
| 4 is cleaning / does | 5 doesn't take / takes | 6 wears / is wearing |
| 7 I am not doing     | 8 read / are reading   | 9 do / are you doing |

38

<p><b>ACROSS</b></p> <p>2 chamomile 3 forest 8 pollution 9 rainforest 11 human fish 12 linden 14 mobile phone 15 roots 16 branch 17 earth 18 insects 19 water</p>	<p><b>DOWN</b></p> <p>1 platypus 4 oxygen 5 extraordinary 6 flower 7 healing 10 scientist 13 amphibians 16 breathe</p>
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39a

K	O	L	O	K	O	L	O	B	I	R	D
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

S	R	B	A	N	A	N	A	S	F	C	B
U	I				D	I	N	N	E	R	A
G	V								A	O	B
A	E	L	E	P	H	A	N	T	T	C	O
R	R		H	I	P	P	O		H	O	O
C							S		E	D	N
A	G	I	R	A	F	F	E		R	I	
N			M	E	L	O	N		S	L	
E	O	S	T	R	I	C	H	K	N	E	E

### 39b

The elephant child meets a giraffe.

The elephant child meets an ostrich.

The elephant child meets a hippo.

The elephant child meets a kolokolo bird.

The elephant child and the crocodile pull and pull.

### 39c

- 1 The elephant was a curious child who asked many questions.
- 2 He asked the ostrich about her tail feathers and the giraffe about his spotty skin.
- 3 He asked the hippo about his red eyes, and the baboon the taste of the melons.
- 4 The Kolokolo bird told him to go to the grey green greasy Limpopo river.
- 5 At the river the elephant child asked the crocodile about his dinner.
- 6 The crocodile told the elephant child to come nearer.
- 7 The elephant's child put his head down and the crocodile caught him by his nose.
- 8 They both pulled and pulled and the elephant's nose started stretching.
- 9 When the crocodile let go, the elephant's nose was very long.

### 41a

Want to go to the cinema tonight?

No, I can't go tonight.

Is weekend OK for you?

OK. See you.

See you too.

### 42

1 F, 2 I, 3 B, 4 H, 5 K, 6 A, 7 E, 8 D, 9 C, 10 G, 11 J

### 43a

speak, clean, carrot, candle, skirt, car, skin, walk, market, ticket, clock, kettle, circle, computer, thick, crocodile, crown, colour, cow, careful, country, cake, kite, sky, ski, sick, stick, wake, make, take

43b

chalk, witch, torch, teacher, child, christmas, watch, ketch up, catch, sandwich, match, much, lunch, butcher, which, coach, March, scratch, cheese, chicken, children, church, cherry, kitchen, hatch

43c

certain	cinamom	recipe	sweet	celebrate	celery
circle	smart	spicy	sell	soup	celebrity
spinach	sign	savoury	special	survey	state
several	ceiling	cell	piece	slice	see